THE ARKANSAS SECURITIES DEPARTMENT

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IN THE MATTER OF: CASE NO S-09-004 GREENLEAF COMPANIES, LLC, ERIC C. GAGNEPAIN AND MISTY PERKINS

AMENDED REQUEST FOR CEASE AND DESIST ORDER

The Staff of the Arkansas Securities Department ("Staff") received information and has in its possession certain evidence that indicates Greenleaf Companies, LLC, Eric C. Gagnepain and Misty Perkins have violated provisions of the Arkansas Securities Act ("Act"), Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-101 through §23-42-509.

Administrative Authority

1. This matter is brought in connection with violations of sections of the Act and is therefore properly before the Arkansas Securities Commissioner ("Commissioner") in accordance with Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-209.

Respondents

2. GREENLEAF COMPANIES, LLC ("GREENLEAF") is a Missouri limited liability company. GREENLEAF is the sole member and parent company of PARK ESTATES I, L.L.C. ("PARK ESTATES"). GREENLEAF is not registered with the Arkansas Securities Department ("Department") in any capacity.

1

- 3. Eric C. Gagnepain ("Gagnepain") is believed to be a resident of the State of Missouri. Gagnepain is an organizer and manager of GREENLEAF. Gagnepain is also an organizer and manager of PARK ESTATES. Gagnepain is not registered with the Department in any capacity.
- 4. Misty Perkins ("Perkins") is believed to be a resident of the State of Missouri. Perkins was the investor relations manager for GREENLEAF. Perkins is not registered with the Department in any capacity.

Facts Supporting Cease and Desist Order

- 5. During 2006 an unaccredited investor and Arkansas resident ("AR1") was invited and attended two GREENLEAF investor meetings in Arkansas. One of these investor meetings was conducted by Gagnepain and the other was conducted by Perkins.
- 6. On or about June 2006, AR1 signed an investment agreement with GREENLEAF. The term of the agreement was three years from the date of purchase of the investment property. In said investment agreement, AR1 agreed to purchase real estate investments set up by GREENLEAF. In addition, GREENLEAF guaranteed to pay AR1 a minimum Risk Investment Compensation of either \$4,000.00 or \$10,000.00. This Risk Investment Compensation was the benefit or profit AR1 was to receive for making an investment with GREENLEAF. Further, in this agreement GREENLEAF guaranteed to pay to AR1 monthly mortgage payments as well as the necessary expenses for maintenance and repair of AR1's investment property. Finally, in the agreement GREENLEAF promised to find a third party buyer for AR1's investment property within three years or GREENLEAF itself would purchase the property from AR1 at the loan value accepted when AR1 initially purchased the property. Neither at the time this agreement

was signed by AR1 nor at any other time did anyone from GREENLEAF ever make any inquiry to determine whether AR1 was an accredited investor.

- 7. At the time AR1 signed the investor agreement detailed in paragraph number six, AR1 received a three page document on GREENLEAF letterhead. Said document contained information and representations about GREENLEAF, GREENLEAF's investment scheme and frequently asked questions with answers about GREENLEAF. Specifically, said document states in response to the question "How much can I loose? The company (Greenleaf) and its processes are designed to all but nullify the risk of loss for every investor." Further, said document states that, "the Company (Greenleaf) will guaranty the P.I.T.I. (principal, interest, taxes, insurance) payments for the entire contract period." Finally, the document lists the following response to the question "What is the worst that could happen? The three year contract expires and the home isn't sold. You have a contract with Greenleaf Companies, LLC that guarantees that we will buy the property back from you for what you owe against it. You will still receive the remainder of the \$10,000.00 Greenleaf Guarantee."
- 8. As a result of the aforementioned agreement with GREENLEAF and at the direction of GREENLEAF, AR1 purchased a single-family residence at 105 Deer Run, Willard, Missouri, in the Park Estates I subdivision. Said single-family residence was purchased by AR1 from the title holder the Park Estates, LLC. GREENLEAF handled the entire transaction for AR1. GREENLEAF, or entities/persons acting on GREENLEAF's behalf, selected the property, mortgage company and appraiser. It was AR1's understanding that once the property was purchased, GREENLEAF, or entities/persons acting on GREENLEAF's behalf, would manage the property for AR1 and find a third party renter to occupy and eventually purchase the property from AR1. It was never the intention of GREENLEAF or AR1 for AR1 to personally occupy the

aforementioned single-family residence located in Willard, Missouri. AR1 only transferred funds and executed documents to facilitate the purchase of said property as AR1 was instructed to do by GREENLEAF in order to participate in the investment agreement. Further, as part of the investment agreement detailed in paragraph number six, AR1 allowed GREENLEAF immediate control over his investment property. During this time and after AR1 had regular contact with Perkins. Perkins was the main contact person at GREENLEAF for investors, like AR1.

On or about December 11, 2006, GREENLEAF and AR1 signed a Contract for Deed. GREENLEAF was represented in this document by Gagnepain, who was listed on the document as the chief executive officer of GREENLEAF. In paragraph number one of said Contract for Deed, GREENLEAF agreed to pay AR1 a total purchase price of \$196,500.00. Said amount was to be paid by GREENLEAF to AR1 in the following amounts: ten percent of the purchase price together with closing costs at or before the time of execution of the Contract for Deed. balance of the purchase price was to be paid with interest in monthly installments. In paragraph number three of the Contract for Deed, GREENLEAF also agreed to pay all general and special real estate taxes. In paragraph number four of the Contract for Deed, GREENLEAF agreed to retain insurance coverage on the aforementioned property in an amount not less than that required under the loan. In paragraph number five of the Contract for Deed, GREENLEAF was granted the right to occupy, rent, or sell the property to a third party through a lease purchase agreement for deed during the course of said agreement. Finally, in paragraph number seven of the Contract for Deed, GREENLEAF agreed to bear all risk of loss, injury or damage to all improvements to the aforementioned investment property, and all persons entering thereon.

- 10. In the agreement detailed in paragraph six and the Contract for Deed detailed in paragraph number nine and at all other times GREENLEAF, Gagnepain and Perkins omitted and failed to provide AR1 with full and complete disclosure of the following material facts; the relationship of GREENLEAF and the seller of AR1's investment property, GREENLEAF's performance with prior investors, the true financial condition of GREENLEAF, all of the risks of GREENLEAF's investment plan, material information concerning how investment property was selected by GREENLEAF, the criteria used by GREENLEAF for selecting potential lessors/purchasers of AR1's investment property, and vacancy rates for investment property managed by GREENLEAF.
- 11. On or about January 4, 2007, less than one month after AR1 signed the Contract for Deed detailed in paragraph number nine, a private placement memorandum ("PPM") was prepared for the PARK ESTATES offering. As detailed below the securities offered by GREENLEAF through PARK ESTATES were identical to the security offered and sold by GREENLEAF to AR1. On page two of the PPM, GREENLEAF is described as the sole member and "parent" of PARK ESTATES. The investment scheme offered by GREENLEAF through PARK ESTATES as detailed in the PPM states that, "Under the Investment Program, the Company (Park Estates) will solicit suitable persons or entitles to enter into Investor Agreements.... Under each Investor Agreement, the Company (Park Estates), as the Participant's (investor's) real estate consultant, will recommend, for such Participant's (investor's) purchase, single-family residential houses located in Park Estates I (subdivision), Willard, Missouri." At the end of three years GREENLEAF through PARK ESTATES would either find a purchaser for the investor's house or GREENLEAF would purchase the house from the investor. On page three of the PPM, GREENLEAF acting through PARK ESTATES promised to pay each investor

the mortgage and escrow payments for up to three years. Also, GREENLEAF through PARK ESTATES promised to pay all repairs, maintenance costs, real estate fees and real estate taxes for the life of the agreement or three years.

On pages two, three and ten of the PPM, details of the investment risk compensation fees are provided. This investment risk compensation fee was the benefit or return promised by GREENLEAF acting through PARK ESTATES to each investor. Each investor was to receive total compensation from GREENLEAF through PARK ESTATES in the amount of \$10,000.00. Said amount was to be paid in two installments. First, a three-thousand dollar payment was to be made by PARK ESTATES to the investor at the time of closing of the purchase of the house by the investor. Second, the balance of the \$10,000.00 was to be paid at the end of three years at the time of the transfer of title to the house by the investor. The fact that GREENLEAF acting through PARK ESTATES went to the trouble and expense of preparing a PPM for the PARK ESTATES offering, which is the same investment offered and sold to AR1, is a clear indication GREENLEAF understood that the investment offered and sold to AR1 was a security.

12. On or about May 29, 2007, Gagnepain on behalf of PARK ESTATES made a Notice of Sale of Securities Pursuant to Regulation D filing with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). GREENLEAF and Gagnepain acting through PARK ESTATES were attempting to claim Regulation D, Rule 506 covered security status for the securities they were offering and selling to investors, like AR1. However, no notice filing was made with the Department by GREENLEAF, Gagnepain or PARK ESTATES concerning the sale of securities to AR1. PARK ESTATES's business address listed on said form is 3645 South Avenue, Springfield, MO 65807, with a phone number of 417-823-9498. This is the same business address and phone number as GREENLEAF. In addition, Gagnepain is listed on said form as

one of the beneficial owners, executive officers and general and/or managing partners of PARK ESTATES. The filing of the aforementioned Notice of Sale of Securities with the SEC by Gagnepain, on behalf of GREENLEAF acting through PARK ESTATES, is a clear indication Gagnepain and GREENLEAF understood that the investment offered and sold to AR1 was a security.

- 13. As detailed in paragraphs number eleven and twelve, GREENLEAF acting through PARK ESTATES attempted to gain covered security status under Regulation D, Rule 506 for the securities offered and sold to investors, like AR1. However, GREENLEAF used general solicitation in the form of radio advertisements and seminars or investor meetings to promote and sell its investment scheme or securities to investors, like AR1.
- 14. On or about August 2006, GREENLEAF began to collect and send to AR1 the mortgage payments for AR1's investment property. AR1 used these payments from GREENLEAF to pay the note and mortgage owed for said property. On or about April 2008, GREENLEAF stopped sending AR1 these contractually required monthly mortgage payments. In addition, GREENLEAF did not find a buyer for AR1's investment property. Further, AR1 never received the balance, in the approximate amount of \$7,000.00, of his investment risk compensation fee from GREENLEAF. After April 2008, AR1 made approximately two additional mortgage and interest payments for AR's investment property. Said property is currently in foreclosure.

Applicable Law

- 15. Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-102(15)(A)(xi) defines an investment contract as a security.
- 16. Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-501 states it is unlawful for any person to offer or sell any security in this state unless: (1) it is registered under this chapter; (2) the security or transaction is

exempted under Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-503 or Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-504; or (3) it is a covered security.

- 17. Under the Securities Act of 1933, Regulation D, Rule 502(c) prohibits the use of any form of general solicitation or advertising in the form of radio, seminars or meetings for securities being offered under Rule 506.
- 18. Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-301(a) states that it is unlawful for any person to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or agent unless he is registered with the Department.
- 19. Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-507(2) states that it is unlawful for any person, in connection with the sale of any security, directly or indirectly, to make any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statement made, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, not misleading.
- 20. Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-209(a) states that whenever it appears to the Commissioner, upon sufficient grounds or evidence satisfactory to the Commissioner, of any provision of the Act or any rule or order under the Act, the that any person has engaged or is about to engage in any act or practice constituting a violation Commissioner may summarily order the person to cease and desist from the act or practice.

Conclusions of Law

- 21. The investment agreement signed by AR1 with Greenleaf was an investment contract and a security as defined by Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-102(15)(A)(xi).
- 22. GREENLEAF did not properly register any securities, file for any exemption, or make any notice filing concerning any covered security with the Department regarding the securities sold in Arkansas to AR1.

- 23. The sale of unregistered and non-exempt securities by agents and employees of GREENLEAF, Gagnepain and Perkins, to AR1 constituted a violation of Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-501 by GREENLEAF, Gagnepain and Perkins.
- 24. GREENLEAF violated Regulation D, Rule 502(c) by using general solicitation in the form of radio advertising and seminars or investor meetings to promote its investment scheme or securities. By violating said rule GREENLEAF eliminated the possibility for covered security status of the securities offered and sold to investors, like AR1.
- 25. Gagnepain and Perkins violated Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-301(a) by transacting business in Arkansas as agents of the issuers without being registered with the Department.
- 26. GREENLEAF violated Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-507(2) when it made untrue and misleading written statements in the document detailed in paragraph number seven about GREENLEAF and its process all but nullifying the risk of loss for every investor; and, GREENLEAF's guaranteed principal, interest, taxes, and insurance payments to investors, like AR1.
- 27. The failure of GREENLEAF, Gagnepain and Perkins to make full and complete disclosure to AR1 concerning the relationship of GREENLEAF and the seller of AR1's investment property, GREENLEAF's performance with prior investors, the true financial condition of GREENLEAF, all of the risks of GREENLEAF's investment plan, material information concerning how investment property was selected by GREENLEAF, the criteria used by GREENLEAF for selecting potential lessors/purchasers of AR1's investment property, and vacancy rates for investment property managed by GREENLEAF, were omissions of a material facts in violation of Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-507(2).

28. The conduct, acts, and practices of GREENLEAF, Gagnepain and Perkins threaten immediate and irreparable public harm. A cease and desist order is in the public interest and is appropriate pursuant to Ark. Code Ann. §23-42-209(a).

Prayer for Relief

WHEREFORE, the Staff respectfully requests that the Commissioner order GREENLEAF COMPANIES, LLC, Eric C. Gagnepain and Misty Perkins to immediately CEASE AND DESIST from offering and/or selling any securities in Arkansas until it and they are properly registered under the Arkansas Securities Act with the Department; and, for all other relief to which the Department may be entitled.

Respectfully submitted,

Scott S. Freydl Staff Attorney

Arkansas Securities Department

Date